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### Agenda





## The past of eCommerce



## The past of eCommerce

Basic systems of eCommerce Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) Advent of Ama Commer

1970 – 1980S

1980 - 1990S

1990 - 2000S

First notable platforms Boston Computer Exchange Minitel

- Advent of World Wide Web
  - Amazon / eBay
  - Commercial internet use



eCommerce is everywhere Online-payments, online advertising, online grocery delivery



STATUS

QUO

#### The Rise of E-Commerce in the United States

E-Commerce sales as a percentage of total retail sales in the United States\*



### **American E-commerce players**



#### Amazon 1994

- amazon.com is one of the most famous eCommerce organizations and currently leading online platform, with headquarters located in Seattle, Washington. It was founded in 1994 by Jeff Bezos and was one of the first American eCommerce players.
- - instead of tech-companies.



eBay 1994

Dell 1994

Founded as "AuctionWeb" Pierre Omidyar started a service that allowed users to bid on each other's used items. Focus on the "average guy"

dell.com was the first company to record 1M USD sales online in 1997. High level of customization via internet became a huge success and got imitated by the entire market.



### Challenges of eCommerce in the past







#### AWARENESS



## ACCESSIBILITY



## Status Quo of eCommerce















### markets (by billion USD)





# A portable device experience mCommerce

Mobility

- Reachability
- Ease of transaction
- Security biometrics, face recognition, fingerprints
  - Location tracking







#### 1 in 4 E-Commerce Dollars Is Spent on a Mobile Device

Mobile share of U.S. e-commerce spending in Q3 2017, by category

					500	,
Retail m-commerce sales in China, 2014-2019						
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Retail m-commerce sales (billions)	\$180.40	\$333.99	\$505.74	\$737.07	\$1,039.84	\$1,410.72
% change	211.5%	85.1%	51.4%	45.7%	41.1%	35.7%
% of retail ecommerce sales	38.1%	49.7%	55.5%	61.0%	66.3%	71.5%
% of total retail sales	4.7%	7.9%	10.9%	14.5%	19.0%	24.0%
Total e-commerce 23%						



#### statista 🗹

## The future of eCommerce





# eCommerce & Delivery drones

- Higher degree of efficiency
  - Significantly lower cost
- Less logistical hassle and traffic
  - Less pollution
- JD launched a test-run in Shanghai in 2018





Robots are awesome customer service reps

# eCommerce & Al & Blockchain

automate the feedback form

Al systems build a correlation between the current demand and the future demand.

lead to the exposure of private data and online fraud

#### Solution support service









# Opportunities in emerging markets

Developing markets in Africa & South America

Rapid increase of network coverage and general internet speed

No big eCommerce-player in Africa yet

























## The success of Amazon





Source: www.macrotrends.net/stocks/charts/AMZN/amazon/market-cap



# The success drivers of Amazon

- Elimination of distributors
- Close cooperation with actual competitors
- "Everything you want" on a single platform
  - Various delivery-options
  - Customer-oriented service
    - Prime Membership
  - Fast track facility sorting centers
- AWS cloud services generating 7% of revenue







## Projected future of Amazon



#### Amazon: The Road to \$1 Trillion

Forecast gross revenue of Amazon.com, Inc. from 2018 to 2025 (in billion USD)





#### The future tools of amazon

- Photo- or video-recognition More language options Al assistance Food delivery Strong focus on AmazonFRESH Amazon Healthcare
  - O2O-connection







#### How to face new competition

JD & Alibaba

Emerging middle- and upper classes do not associate Chinese products with a high level of quality

Paying attention to developing markets (e.g. Africa) where Chinese companies keep investing









Questions?

